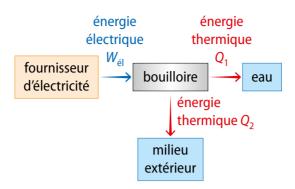
1.



2. 
$$\eta = \frac{E_{\text{utile}}}{E_{\text{dépensée}}} = \frac{Q_1}{W_{\text{él}}} = \frac{\rho \cdot V \cdot c \cdot \Delta T}{P \cdot \Delta t}$$

**AN**: 
$$\eta = \frac{1.0 \times 0.40 \times 4.18 \times 10^3 \times (85 - 18)}{1500 \times 80} = 0.93 = 93 \%$$